

## After your field work, sip your favorite drink ...



With six RTK engines, auto verify, Confidence and Consistency counters, and validation features of our RTK you are already confident that you have reliable and accurate RTK results. You may have base/rover communication outages in some points and you may want to make sure your base location was correct. You may want to use Autonomous solutions for your base and then find the accurate position. DPOS complements your filed work.

With DPOS we check the accuracy of you Base in two ways. One is to post process the Base raw GNSS data with CORS stations and second is to use the known points during your survey and inverse to base. We record the history in three buckets of the "Base" screen. 1) Original base, 2) CORS processed, and 3) m-Local reverse calculations.

In m-Local reverse calculation of the Base, you can pair as many known points with the points that you have surveyed.

We also check the accuracy of the RTK solutions in two ways: 1) we post process your base and rover data and 2) we process your rover data directly with CORS stations, provided that there is enough data for long baseline processing.

We record all histories in the following ways:

In Base screens there are three buckets for the Original Base, CORS processed Base, and m-Local processed Based. We don't show the coordinates of the CORS stations. They can be viewed in reports.

## And this is how it works.

Here we explain the process and details of the six solution buckets (in Auto/ Known and Absolute screens) and three buckets of base in Base screen.

8	Disco	onnect	Start Base	O 1m4s	
7 🏺 N	lo Connec	tion!	Rover:Triumph-LS Base:TRIUMPH_1	9DT_00383 🛛 🕅 M 35006	
UHF5hz Base II Ref. Fram Forma Perio Frequenc	D: 0 e: WGS84 it: RTCM 3 d: 1 Sec y: 440.000	Image: Constraint of the state			
Mod.,Band.: DQPSK, 25.0 KHz FEC,Scrmb: On, On Out. Power: 1000/30 mW/dBm			Ant.Type:JAVTRIUMPH_1MR_NONE Ant.Height:0.0 m Vertical		
From E	Base	To Base	Recall	Done	

When survey is done, in Base/Rover Setup screen, download the base data in rover and enter a name for Base.

Survey 🔵	Design	0	Polyline	0	Trajectory 🔿	DPOS
+_/,×						
Base	<b>—</b> 1	ST RT	AUAUT		٢	
Р	- 🔒 1	FX RT	AU N, m		140	645.015
P1	<b>1</b>	FX RT	AU E, m		14	414.862
P2	🔒 1	FX RT	AU U, m		:	344.244
P3	🔒 1	FX RT	AU			
P4	🔒 1	FX RT	AU			
Esc						Map <sup>+</sup>

Click "Points" to see the list of points that you have surveyed. The first in the list is your base, followed with all the points that you surveyed relative to that base. Click []] to see details of base and rover points details.

Base			Previous	Next	
Base	Αυτο	CORS	0-	Local	
N, m	14645.011				
E, m	1414.860				
U, m	346.088				
RMS, mm	1303, 1615				
Epochs / s					
Sats	9+7	_			
Stat					
Deals		5			

The original Base coordinate is saved in "Auto/Known" bucket of the "Base" screen.

P, FLN		Previous	Next
AUTO	RTK Fixed	РРК	
N, m	14645.015		
E, m	1414.862		
U, m	344.244		
RMS, mm	4, 4		
Epochs / s	2979 / 603		
Sats	9+7		
Stat	40 / 4431		
Back	Σ	Σ	•

The RTK solution of each point is saved in the "RTK" bucket of that point in the "Auto" screen.

You can long click on the Point name box and select which of point code and description also to be shown in that box.



If you want to verify and improve your original solutions click **PPOS** to send your data to DPOS server and do the following tasks automatically and fill the other 5 buckets.

	Base_1	180631		
×	A O	•	Cance	9
1 Base_180631		1. Uploading Rover and Base da	ta	
		Point File	BP C	P
		Base_180631.jps 5.58 MB	1 No N	0
		P_180710.jps 1.05 MB	NO N	0
		P1_181720.jps 1.02 MB	NO N	0
		P2_102726.jps 000.20 KD	NO N	
		P4 184743 ins 952 52 KB	No N	
		Server	RU-0-Off	fice
		Base Data Base_18063	1.jps (5.58 N	MB
		Points (Proj)	5	(1
		04/26/2016 15:06:28 → 04/26/	2016 16:12:	:29
Esc				

P, FLN		Previous Next	
Αυτο	RTK Fixed	O PPK Fixed	
N, m	-0.002	14645.013	
E, m	-0.000	1414.861	
U, m	-0.015	344.229	C
RMS, mm	4, 4	4, 4	6
Epochs / s	2979 / 603	602 / 603	0
Sats	9+7	9+7	6
Stat	40 / 4431		0
	2		6
Back	Σ	Σ	

Base and rover data is sent to DPOS.

First DPOS will post process the rover data at each point with the Base data and verify that RTK results were correct. The new results are saved in PPK (Post Processed RTK) bucket of each rover point in the "Auto" screen. This will cover any failure at RTK due to communication loss or else.

The status and progress of DPOS process is shown in the DPOS screen.

	Base_1	80631	
×	A	•	Cancel
3 Base_180631		3. Awaiting CORS proces	ss for points.
		Point File	BP CP
		Base_180631.jps 5.58 M P_180710.jps 1.05 MB	B Yes Yes Yes wait
		P1_181720.jps 1.02 MB P2_182728.jps 886.25 K	Yes wait B Yes wait
		P3_183735.jps 893.30 K P4_184743.jps 952.52 K	B Yes wait B Yes wait
		DPOS Coords	N 14647.0582m E 1414.5891m
		Antenna	GT-1 / Moscow Region 0.0 m
Esc		17. 17.	

Base				Previou	JS	Next		
Base	Αυτο	0	CORS Fixed	0	0-Lo	cal		-
N, m	14645.011	1	-2.047				1	
E, m	1414.860		+0.272					
U, m	346.088		-3.547				1	0
RMS, mm	1303, 161	5	14, 9					6
Epochs / s			3124 / 31	61				0
Sats	9+7		10+9					
Stat			1					<u>×</u>
Back	Σ		Σ	•				×

Then DPOS will process the base data with CORS stations and record accurately calculated coordinate of the base in the CORS bucket of the "Base" screen. You could have installed the Base in any location, use Autonomous solution for base and later find its accurate position in DPOS.

P, FLN			Previous	Next	
ABS	RTK <sub>BCP</sub> O		CORS	0-Local	
N, m	-0.002	14647.060			
E, m	-0.000	1414.590			
U, m	-0.015	347.776			
RMS, mm	4, 4	4, 4			
Epochs / s	2979 / 603	602 / 603			
Sats	9+7	9+7			
Stat	40 / 4431	1			
Back		2 🖤	2 0		

The accurate position of the base calculated with CORS stations is used to adjust the rover RTK solutions and record them in the PPK bucket of each point in the "ABS" (Absolute) screen. As said, you don't need to know the accurate position of your base. You can toggle the top left button.

	Base_1	80631		
×	A, O,	•	Can	cel
(3) Base_180631	• • •	3. Applying CORS-Processing Point File Base_180631.jps 5.58 MB P_180710.jps 1.05 MB P_181720.jps 1.02 MB P_2182725.jps 886.25 KB P3_183735.jps 893.30 KB P4_184743.jps 952.52 KB	BP Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes	CP Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes
		DPOS Coords MGGT-1 // Antenna H. Shift	N 14647.0 E 1414.5 H 349.6 Vloscow R 2	1582m 1891m 1360m 1900 m 1000 m 1065m
Esc				

DPOS also processes all rover data directly with CORS stations (if sufficient data) without need for your own Base station. This is another way to check the accuracy of your RTK.

P, FLN			Previous	Next
ABS	RTK <sub>BCP</sub> O	PPK <sub>BCP</sub> Fixed	CORS Fixed	0-Local
N, m	-0.002	14647.060	+0.005	
E, m	-0.000	1414.590	+0.003	
U, m	-0.015	347.776	-0.046	
RMS, mm	4, 4	4, 4	14, 9	
Epochs / s	2979 / 603	602 / 603	603 / 603	
Sats	9+7	9+7	9+7	
Stat	40 / 4431	1	1	
_				
Back	Σ	Σ	Σ	1.1.1

The CORS processed rover points are saved in the CORS bucket of the points in the "ABS" screen.

Base© Base	Bearing N7°37'20"W	Dista 2.06	nce 3m	North 2.045m	East -0.274m	Up 3.534m
Kno	wn Points	ΔN	ΔE	ΔU	Sun	veyed Points
▶ P4		0.000	0.000	0.000	P	
🔘 Unlin	k	Horiz	ontal		Vertical	
Back						Apply

If you know the accurate location of some of the points that you have surveyed, you can use the "m-Local" process to pair them, "reverse calculate" the position of the base. You can do this in the field in real time too.

Base			Previor	is Next		
Base	Αυτο	0	CORS Fixed	0	1-Local Calculated	0
N, m	+2.044		-0.003		14647.055	
E, m	-0.274		-0.003		1414.586	
U, m	+3.534		-0.013		349.622	
RMS, mm	1303, 1615		14, 9		1303, 1615	
Epochs / s			3124 / 3161			
Sats	9+7		10+9		9+7	
Stat			1			
Back	Σ	i	Σ	•		

The inversed location of the base is saved in the "m-Local" bucket of the base screen.

P, FLN		Previous	Next	
ABS	RTK <sub>BCP</sub> O	PPK <sub>BCP</sub> O	CORS Fixed	1-Local Calculated
N, m	-0.003	-0.000	+0.004	14647.059
E, m	-0.003	-0.002	+0.001	1414.587
U, m	-0.013	+0.002	-0.044	347.778
RMS, mm	4, 4	4, 4	14, 9	4, 4
Epochs / s	2979 / 603	602 / 603	603 / 603	2979 / 603
Sats	9+7	9+7	9+7	9+7
Stat	40 / 4431	1	1	
Back	Σ	Σ	Σ	2

The adjusted points according the "inverse calculate" base are saved in the m-Local buckets of the points in the ABS screen. With this process you don't need to know the accurate location of your base or use this to verify your works.

Base Base	Bearing N7°35'7"W	Dista 2.06	nce 3m	North 2.045m	East -0.272m	Up 3.535m
Known Points		ΔΝ	ΔE	ΔU	Sun	veyed Points
30 P4 ▶ P3		-0.001 0.001	-0.001 0.001	-0.001 0.001	30 P ▶ P1	
Ø Unlink		Horiz	ontal		Vertical	

You can continue the "m-Local" process with more than one pair and enhance your base and results.

Base			Previ	ous Next	
Base	AUTO	0	CORS Fixed	2-Local	
N, m	+2.045		-0.002	14647.056	
E, m	-0.273		-0.001	1414.587	
U, m	+3.535		-0.013	349.623	
RMS, mm	1303, 1615		14, 9	1303, 1615	
Epochs / s			3124 / 3161		
Sats	9+7		10+9	9+7	
Stat			1		

The result of newly reverse calculated base is recorded in the m-Local bucket of the Base screen.

P1, FLN		Previous	Next	
ABS	RTK <sub>BCP</sub> O	PPK <sub>BCP</sub> O	CORS Fixed	2-Local Calculated
N, m	-0.002	-0.000	+0.008	14647.060
E, m	-0.001	+0.000	+0.005	1414.587
U, m	-0.013	+0.009	-0.026	347.781
RMS, mm	4, 3	4, 4	15, 9	4, 3
Epochs / s	2956 / 602	601 / 601	601 / 601	2956 / 602
Sats	8+7	8+7	8+7	8+7
Stat	36 / 4400	1	1	
Back	<b>E</b>	Σθ	Σ	1

The impact on points are recorded in m-Local bucket in the ABS screen of each point.

Survey 🥘	Desig	n (	C	Pol	yline O	Trajec	tory O	DPOS
+_/,*		<b>7</b>	Q					
Base	<b>○→●</b> 📊	3 ST	RT	ML	2-Local			
P	0 • 🔒	6 FX	RT	ML	N, m		146	47.060
P1	0→● 🔒	6 FX	RT	ML	E, m		14	14.589
P2	<b>○→●</b> 🔒	6 FX	RT	ML	U, m		3	47.779
P3	<b>○→●</b> 📊	6 FX	RT	ML	AUTO RTK	+2.045	-0.273	+3.535
P4	<b>○→●</b> 🔒	6 FX	RT	ML	AUTO PPK	+2.048	-0.273	+3.550
					RTKBCP	-0.002	-0.001	-0.013
					РРКвср	+0.000	-0.001	+0.002
					CORS	+0.005	+0.002	-0.043
Esc								Map <sup>H</sup>

The summary of the six buckets and the one that is selected is shown in the points list screen. You can change the selection in the detail point screen. Shift and GNSS raw data symbols, number of solutions, solution type, Process type, and Base type are shown in columns.

## ... while we fill the other 5 buckets.



For the Original Base there are two buckets in "Auto/Known" screen: one for the RTK solutions in the field and second for the PPK (Post-Processed Kinematic) based on the Original base.

For the CORS processed base, there are two buckets in "Absolute" screen: One for the corrected RTK solutions and one for the PPK based on the corrected base with CORS.

For the rover data processed directly with CORS, there is one bucket in the "Absolute" screen.

Rover solutions that are corrected with "m-Local" are also shown in the m-Local

bucket of the "Absolute" screen.

So, the six rover solutions are shown in two screens: two in the "Auto/Known" screen and four in the "Absolute" screen. You can view them by clicking the boxes in the upper left of the "Point Detail" screen.

We will show one solution as default, but you can change to what you want by clicking the radio button of that point bucket. Buckets in the Base screen are only for information.

In the Base screen, the selected coordinate for the base is recorded as the effective position of that base for future use.



